



# Use Case- Privacy



Destiny Pounds  
M.S. Student, Biomedical Data Science  
Advised by Vibhuti Gupta, Ph.D.  
Assistant Professor, Computer Science and Data Science  
School of Applied Computational Sciences  
Meharry Medical College

# Use Case: AI-Powered Diagnostic Tool in Healthcare



Let's consider a scenario where a hospital introduces a new AI-powered diagnostic tool to improve patient care. This tool utilizes advanced machine learning algorithms to analyze patient data and provide more accurate and timely diagnoses for various medical conditions. **The hospital assures patients that their data will be kept secure and private, but as with any technology, there are privacy**

# Step 1: Collection of Patient Data



- The AI tool requires access to a wide range of patient data including medical history, lab results, imaging scans, genetic information, and lifestyle factors. All of this data is crucial for the algorithm to make accurate predictions and diagnoses.

# Step 2: Data Security Measures



- The hospital has implemented robust data security measures such as encryption, access controls, and regular audits to ensure that patient data is protected from unauthorized access or breaches.



# Step 3: Patient Consent and Transparency



- Patients must be informed about how their data will be used, who will have access to it, and for what purposes. Transparent consent forms should be provided to patients, explaining in clear terms how the AI tool works and what risks, if any, are involved.

# Step 4: Anonymization and De-identification



- To protect patient privacy, the hospital anonymizes or de-identifies data whenever possible. This means removing personally identifiable information such as names, addresses, and social security numbers.

# Step 5: Limited Access



- Only authorized healthcare professionals involved in the patient's care have access to the AI tool and its insights. This reduces the risk of misuse or improper handling of sensitive data.

# Step 6: Third-Party Involvement



- The hospital has partnered with a reputable AI development company to create and maintain the diagnostic tool. Contracts and agreements are in place to ensure that the third-party company adheres to strict privacy and security protocols.



# Step 7: Monitoring for Misuse



- The hospital regularly monitors the use of the AI tool to detect any potential misuse or unauthorized access. Any suspicious activity is investigated promptly.

# Step 8: Data Retention Policies



- Clear policies are in place regarding how long patient data will be stored and when it will be securely deleted. Unnecessary data is purged regularly to minimize the risk of exposure.

# Step 9: Emergency Access Protocols



- In case of emergencies where immediate access to patient data is necessary for life-saving treatment, the hospital has established protocols to ensure rapid and secure access while still respecting patient privacy.

# Step 10: Patient Rights and Redress



- Patients are informed of their rights regarding their data, including the right to access, correct, or delete their information. A process is in place for patients to raise concerns or complaints about the use of their data with a designated privacy officer.



# Scenario Question

## **Scenario: Privacy Considerations in AI-driven smart cities**

**Question:** In the development of AI-driven smart cities, how do we balance the benefits of data-driven efficiency and convenience with the privacy concerns of residents, especially regarding the collection and use of personal data in public spaces?